Hiroshi Nonaka

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INTERESTS

Representation Learning in Language Models, Vision Models, and Model-based Reinforcement Learning; Language Grounding in World Models

EDUCATION

B.A., Soka University of America (SUA), Aliso Viejo, CA

08/2022 - 05/2026

Social and Behavioral Sciences with emphasis on Mathematics and Computer Science

- Topics: Machine Learning
- Relevant Coursework:

Intro to Computer Science | Algorithms and Data Structures | Linear Algebra | Intro to Probability and Statistics (in progress) | Calculus 2 | Multivariable Calculus | Real Analysis (in progress) | Regression Analysis | Differential Equations | Discrete Mathematics | Abstract Algebra | Cognitive Psychology (in progress) | Evolutionary Psychology | Principles of Economics | International Economics | Physics in Lagrangian Mechanics, Relativity, and Quantum Mechanics

Advanced Coursework in Machine Learning, The University of Tokyo World Models | Deep Reinforcement Learning | Deep Generative Models | Global Consumer Intelligence/GCI (Statistical Machine Learning)

Extended Coursework, University of California, San Diego Probability and Statistics for Machine Learning (Spring 2025)

Study Abroad, National Taiwan University Chinese Language Study

08/2024 - 12/2024

EXPERIENCES AND PROJECTS

Research Assistant at Relational Cognition Lab, University of California, Irvine 09/2025 – Present Supervisors: Dr. Matthew Shinkle & Dr. Anna Leshinskaya

• Apply mechanistic interpretability approaches to study moral reasoning in LLMs.

Presidential Research Assistant in Mathematics, Soka University of America 09/2023 – 09/2025 **Supervisor**: Dr. Katherine Perry

- Developed a program that extracts social networks from 1,200+ short stories generated by LLMs.
- Automated story generation pipeline with Gemini and OpenAI APIs.
- Integrated a RoBERTa-based sentiment classifier to predict relationship polarity.
- Our paper has been accepted to the NeurIPS 2025 WS on Evaluating the Evolving LLM Lifecycle: Benchmarks, Emergent Abilities, and Scaling and the EMNLP 2025 WS on Wordplay.

REU-CAAR Research Fellow, University of Maryland, College Park **Supervisor**: Aviva Prins

06/2025 - 08/2025

- Model-free reinforcement learning in non-stationary Markov decision processes.
 - Led the development of new *restart* frameworks, *adaptive* and *selective* restarts.
 - Achieved near-optimal, 91% less dynamic regret than the baseline in an MDP designed to be challenging for exploration.
 - Our paper has been accepted to the NeurIPS 2025 WS on Aligning Reinforcement Learning Experimentalists and Theorists (ARLET).

Research Fellow, Soka Institute for Global Solutions

10/2024 - 05/2025

- Selected as an undergraduate fellow at the Soka Institute for Global Solutions.
- Explored the application of the Free Energy Principle and Constructivism in international relations and formulated the concept of Variational Constructivism.
- Presented research at the SIGS symposium in Spring 2025.

World Models Research Project Member, The University of Tokyo

11/2024 - 01/2025

- Investigated spatiotemporal understanding of pre-trained world models using linear and nonlinear probing.
- Managed the training pipeline of DreamerV3 (Hafner et al., 2024) and built a program collecting activations from the model.

Summer Research Fellow, Texas State University

06/2024 - 07/2024

Supervisor: Dr. Damian Valles

- Developed a new VLM architecture for emotion recognition in conversations based on LLaMA3-Instruct-8B.
- Improved the F1 score by 58% from the unimodal LLaMA3 on benchmarks.
- Our research paper was accepted by the IEEE UEMCON conference in 2024.

GENIAC Support Member, Ministry of Economy, Trade, and Industry of Japan 04/2024 – 06/2024

- Partook in GENIAC, an LLM development project initiated by METI of the Japanese government.
- Formulated weekly summaries of the data collection and curation teams' progress.
- Created fine-tuning data of 37,361 Japanese characters (\approx 14,945 words in English).

Inaugural Member of AI Economic and Social Theory Group, University of Tokyo 10/2023 – 04/2024 **Instructor**: Professor Keita Nishiyama

- Six-month-long discussion group on the intersection of AI, philosophy, linguistics, sociology, and physics.
- Delivered a final presentation on the impact of AI on liberal arts education.

PUBLICATIONS

- **Hiroshi Nonaka***, Simon Ambrozak*, Sofia R. Miskala-Dinc†, Amedeo Ercole†, and Aviva Prins, "Efficient Restarts in Non-Stationary Model-Free Reinforcement Learning," *Under review at Workshop on Aligning Reinforcement Learning Experimentalists and Theorists at 39th Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*, San Diego, CA, USA, 2025.
- **Hiroshi Nonaka** and K. E. Perry, "Evaluating LLM Story Generation through Large-scale Network Analysis on Social Structures," *Under review at Workshop on Evaluating the Evolving LLM Lifecycle at 39th Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*, San Diego, CA, USA, 2025.

• **H. Nonaka** and D. Valles, "Fully Auto-Regressive Multi-modal Large Language Model for Contextual Emotion Recognition," 2024 IEEE 15th Annual Ubiquitous Computing, Electronics & Mobile Communication Conference (UEMCON), Yorktown Heights, NY, USA, 2024, pp. 0291-0299, doi: 10.1109/UEMCON62879.2024.10754673.

POSTER AND PRESENTATIONS

- S. Ambrozak, **H. Nonaka**, A. Ercole, S. Miskala-Dinc, and A. Prins, "Be Less Optimistic: Tuned optimism & efficient restarts in model-free RL," *Final Presentation for REU-CAAR*, College Park, MD, USA, 2025.* (Presentation)
- **H. Nonaka**, S. Ambrozak, S. Miskala-Dinc, A. Ercole, and A. Prins, "Learning to Let Go: Efficient Restarts and Calibrated Optimism in Model-Free Reinforcement Learning," *Summer Undergraduate Research Conference*, College Park, MD, USA, 2025. *(Poster Presentation)
- **H. Nonaka**, A. Imadate, and T. Ogawa, "Investigating the Understanding of Spatio-temporal Information in World Models," *Final Project Presentation Session*, Bunkyo City, Tokyo, Japan, 2025.* (Poster Presentation)

HONORS & AWARDS

•	Soka Ikeda Scholarship	08/2025
	The most prestigious award given to one student in the class for academic excellence and	d
	leadership, which covers the entire cost of attendance.	

- Award of Excellence in Research 08/2025

 Award given to only one student at Soka University of America based on faculty nominations.
- Toshizo Watanabe Scholarship 05/2025 Grant of \$7,500 awarded to selected applicants.
- Soka Institute for Global Solutions Student Fellowship
 Soka Merit Award
 10/2024
 08/2024

Scholarship awarded to the top 3 students in the class who demonstrate academic excellence.

- Award of Excellence in Academics 08/2024

 Award given to only one student at Soka University of America based on faculty nominations.
- Pacific Basin Research Center Summer Grant

 05/2024

 Grant awarded to selected students for their participation in research programs and activities.
- Best Idea Award 05/2024

 Award of \$1,000 given to the top selected teams at a business pitch competition, The Fowler

 Global Social Innovation Challenge 2024.

• Soka Merit Award 08/2023

• Outstanding Student Award 07/2023 Selected as one of the top 1 % of students in Global Consumer Intelligence at the University of Tokyo.

TEACHING EXPERIENCES

- Introduction to Data Science. Soka University of America. Fall 2025. Tutor under Dr. Hassan Attarchi
- **Introduction to Computer Science**. Soka University of America. Spring 2024 & Spring 2025. Tutor under Dr. Katherine Perry.

ACTIVITIES

Club President, Interdisciplinary AI

02/2025 - Present

- Club promoting the interdisciplinary understanding of artificial intelligence.
- Organized an on-campus discussion event in March 2025.

Organizer, Nest of Mathematicians

04/2024 - Present

- Webpage for students to share STEM content.
- Created featured lists of free online courses in machine learning and summer research programs to enhance student access to those fields.

Club Secretary, Soka Student Movement for Culture of Peace

09/2022 - 04/2024

- Club promoting "Culture of Peace," which was proposed by the United Nations, on-campus.
- Created the design format of the <u>club website</u>.
- Co-hosted events on social media and culture of peace and on liberal arts education and culture of peace.

CERTIFICATES

•	Undergraduate (NSF) Basic Course. CITI Program.	06/2024
•	Greedy Algorithms, Minimum Spanning Trees, and Dynamic Programming. Stanford.	05/2023
•	Graph Search, Shortest Paths, and Data Structures. Stanford.	04/2023
•	Divide and Conquer, Sorting and Searching, and Randomized Algorithms. Stanford.	04/2023

SKILLS

- Computer Languages: Python, JavaScript, HTML/CSS, SQL
- Relevant Libraries: PyTorch, Transformers, Scikit-learn, NumPy, Pandas, SciPy, Matplotlib, Seaborn, TensorFlow, SpaCy, NetworkX
- Tools: Linux, Git, GitHub, Hugging Face, Slurm, Gemini API, OpenAI API

LANGUAGES

- English: Professional (TOEFL iBT 112: Reading 29, Listening 27, Speaking 29, Writing 27)
- Japanese: Native
- Mandarin Chinese: Intermediate